

FAO:
Higher Education Institutions in Wales

23 October 2023

Research Scholarships 2024/25

Dear Colleague

I write to you on behalf of the Coleg Cymraeg Cenedlaethol to invite you to submit applications for the Coleg's Welsh-medium Research Scholarships.

One of the core goals of the Research Scholarships scheme since the very beginning was to develop a new generation of academic experts who could discuss their field with confidence in Welsh. As well as promoting scholarship through the medium of Welsh in a wide range of topics, this scheme has made a significant contribution to the task of developing a workforce for the Higher Education sector and in ensuring that there are qualified candidates for academic posts that become available, thereby increasing and expanding Welsh-medium teaching in the sector.

Over the years the scheme has also supported several projects that have been of interest to public policy makers in Wales. Applications that investigate themes of interest to Welsh Government policy makers are welcomed.

As part of this year's funding cycle, the Coleg is also inviting applications for one specific scholarship to undertake a research project on a theme or subject that will develop the evidence base for teaching Welsh and developing Welsh-language skills in schools or in the education workforce. This research will support the implementation of the Welsh Government's Welsh in Education Workforce Plan.

The Coleg hopes to award up to 10 Research Scholarships to start in the 2024/25 academic year.

These will usually be 50% scholarships for three years, and therefore the Coleg will

provide half the cost of each scholarship. However, the Coleg is willing to receive applications for some fully-funded scholarships:

- each Branch may nominate ONE of its applications for 100% of the funding from the Coleg;
- institutions may apply for a 100% scholarship to help increase staffing capacity (however a condition of these scholarships is that institutions create a Welsh-medium teaching post or post-doctoral research post at the end of the scholarship);
- the Coleg will fund 'equality and diversity' scholarships at 100% to support groups that are currently under-represented in higher education and Welsh-medium research;
- one 'Welsh in Education' scholarship will receive 100% of the funding from the Coleg.

Institutions may submit up to five applications in total, less any unfilled scholarships the Coleg has already permitted your institution to carry over from the previous round. If institutions submit more than one application, they should clearly identify which (if any) is to be nominated by the Branch for 100% of the funding. Institutions may also list their applications in order of preference in case their first choice is not supported by the panel. No more than one application may be submitted from the same academic school/department

Full details of the application process and the scheme's terms and conditions are set out in the addendum.

Applications should be submitted electronically by **noon on 31 January 2024** by sending them to d.phillips@colegcymraeg.ac.uk.

Sincerely,



Dr Dylan Phillips
Senior Academic Manager

Research Scholarships Scheme 2024/25

Application Process

Introduction

1. The Coleg Cymraeg Cenedlaethol invites applications for Welsh-medium postgraduate scholarships, to start in the 2024/25 academic year (on or after 1 October 2024). The closing date for submission will be 31 January 2024.
2. This document outlines the application process and arrangements for supporting the Coleg Cymraeg Cenedlaethol Research Scholarships during the 2024/25 academic year.
3. These will usually be 50% scholarships for three years, and the Coleg will provide half the cost of each scholarship. Each application must clearly declare that the remaining cost of the scholarship will be guaranteed by the institution making the application (see par. 21-22 below).
4. However, the Coleg is willing to fund some 100% scholarships for three years under the following circumstances:
 - i. Branch scholarships – every Branch may nominate ONE application to receive 100% of the funding from the Coleg. The submitting institution will be responsible for which one (if any) of its applications is to be nominated for 100% funding, or institutions may list their applications in order of preference (see par. 23-24 below).
 - ii. Scholarships for increasing staffing capacity – the Coleg will provide 100% of the cost of a scholarship that forms part of an institution's plans for increasing its Welsh-medium staffing capacity. Applications for these scholarships must clearly show that a particular need has been identified in the institution's continuation planning (e.g. as a result of a planned retirement) or for additional staffing capacity to achieve aims and targets associated with Welsh-medium provision, and that the required individuals must be fostered through a doctoral route in order to achieve this aim. It will be a condition of these 100% awards that the institution must create a Welsh-medium teaching or post-doctoral research post at the end of the scholarship that the award-holder may apply for (see par. 25-27 below).
 - iii. Scholarships to improve equality and diversity – as part of the Coleg's equality and diversity strategy, we wish to ensure that more people from black, Asian and Ethnic Minority backgrounds, or any other protected

characteristics recognised under the 2010 Equality Act, are given access to Welsh-medium and bilingual education in the further education, apprenticeship, and higher education sectors. Some of these groups within Welsh communities are also currently under-represented in Welsh-medium research. The Coleg welcomes applications that nominate eligible individuals and will provide 100% of the funding for successful awards from this category of scholarship (see par. 28 below). The Coleg also welcomes applications for projects that intend to research a particular aspect of equality, diversity and/or anti-racism.

- iv. Welsh in Education scholarship – for the 2024/25 funding cycle, the Coleg will be offering one 100% scholarship to undertake a doctoral research project that will develop the evidence base for effective language teaching, and/or teaching through the medium of Welsh and bilingually. This research will contribute to the Welsh Government’s aim of increasing the number of teachers who can teach Welsh as a subject, or teach through the medium of Welsh, and support the implementation of its Welsh in Education Workforce Plan (see par. 19 and 29 below).

Applications

5. The Coleg will award up to ten scholarships to start on or after 1 October 2024 in the 2024/25 academic year.
6. Every higher education institution is eligible to submit up to five applications (less any awards the institution has been allowed to carry forward from the previous funding cycle), but no more than one from the same academic school/department.
7. Applications for Research Scholarships will be submitted by the institutions where the awards will be located. Part 1 of the application form must be completed by the academic school/department and should include full details of the proposed research project and the academic school/department’s recent record of supervising research students.
8. Institutions may also nominate a **candidate** or **candidates** as part of their application. This scheme’s experience in the past shows that research projects built around a suitable and qualified candidate have been more likely to succeed than projects where potential scholarship-holders were not identified in advance. However, the scheme also allows applications without nominated candidates.
9. If a candidate is associated with an application, the prospective student will be expected to follow the institution’s customary processes for being accepted to

undertake doctoral research. Applicants are not required to be full-time students at the academic school/department where the research is to be located **before** being part of an application to the Coleg for a scholarship (e.g. applicants could be postgraduate students at a higher education institution outside Wales, they may wish to move from one university to another, or they may have left the higher education sector for a period of time and now hope to return to undertake postgraduate study). However, applicants will be required to have secured the formal support of the academic school/department where they intend to conduct their research before being nominated as part of an application to the Coleg for a scholarship. After having secured this support, the candidate (or candidates, if the institution wishes to nominate more than one suitable individual) must complete Part 2 of the application form.

10. For applications where a candidate or candidates has/have been nominated, the academic school/department will be expected to provide a statement supporting their application in Part 3.
11. Institutions are also welcome to submit applications **without a nominated candidate**. If an application without a candidate is supported, the awarded scholarship must be advertised openly in the press. Institutions will be allowed up to a year from the award date to recruit a suitable candidate for an 'empty' scholarship, to begin their studies either in the 2024/25 academic year or in 2025/26. Any scholarship awards being carried over to the following year will decrease the maximum number of applications that institution may submit to the next funding cycle.

Criteria

12. Up to ten scholarships will be awarded, based on:
 - (i) the proposed research project,
 - (ii) the scholarship's / scholarship-holder's potential contribution to realising the Coleg's strategic aims,
 - (iii) the experience and record of the academic school/department where the research will be supervised, and
 - (iv) the academic excellence of the applicant (where applicable).
13. The awarding panel will consider applications in two groups – applications with and applications without a candidate. All applications will be considered on the criteria outlined in 12 (i), (ii) and (iii). The applications will be placed in order of priority and if an application does not merit support based on these criteria, it will not progress further. The awarding panel will also consider the candidate's academic excellence (12 iv) where a candidate or candidates have been nominated. If the candidate is deemed unsuitable, the awarding panel may

recommend that the institution is awarded the scholarship on condition that they nominate a more appropriate candidate, or it may decide to refuse the application.

14. To respond to the first criterion (i), the academic school/department should provide an outline for the proposed research project. The context and theoretical merit of the research topic should be explained, its originality, and the possible impact or impacts of undertaking the research. The project's proposed methodology and timetable should also be detailed in order to demonstrate that the planned research is at doctorate level and how the research will provide a suitably robust and scholarly output.
15. Contribution to the realisation of the Coleg's strategic aims (criterion ii) could be a contribution towards scholarship and publication, teaching, the creation of new provision or educational resources, and/or promotion of the discipline through the medium of Welsh. Applications must explain how the award would advance Welsh-medium strategic aims and the mid- and long-term planning requirements of the academic school/department, the Coleg, and/or the wider discipline. Applications should demonstrate how they reflect the targets of the Coleg's Higher Education Academic Plan to protect extensive Welsh-medium provision in all subjects, to expand the learning experiences available to students, and to extend the provision to new audiences. The awarding panel will use this information to assess the value of the proposed investment in a scholarship to the achievement of the Coleg's aims.
16. In providing evidence for criterion (iii), academic schools/departments should summarise their recent record in supervising PhDs. The total number and percentage of theses successfully completed within the school/department should be provided for the previous five years. Details for the proposed supervising team should be included specifically.

Priority areas

17. It is required that each application, in providing evidence of the potential contribution to the Coleg's strategic aims, must show how the award is consistent with the objectives and targets of the Coleg's Higher Education Academic Plan (2022).
18. Scholarships will be open to any discipline.
19. For the scholarship to support 'Welsh in Education', applications are invited for research projects on any theme or subject relevant to teaching Welsh and developing Welsh-language skills in schools or in the education workforce. This could include Welsh as a subject, teaching subjects through the medium of

Welsh, activities to enrich learning, and it may also include an element of comparison with languages in other contexts. See **Appendix A**.

20. Welsh Government also has an interest in projects that investigate themes relevant to public policy in Wales. When submitting applications with a public policy interest, an explanation should be provided outlining the value of the proposed research project to the work of drawing up or refining public policy in Wales. The application should clearly state the policy area in question and cross reference specific policy documents in the description of the project.

Funding

21. The Coleg will usually provide 50% of the cost of the Research Scholarships, namely half of the cost of the fees and half of the cost of the maintenance grant to the student. In submitting an application for a scholarship, institutions will be committing unconditionally to covering the remaining costs of the scholarship. The Coleg will not consider any applications where strict assurances that the institution accepts this condition are not given.
22. Institutions may receive funding from another source (e.g. research council, industry, etc.) to contribute to the remaining cost of the scholarship, but applications that expect the applicant to self-fund the scholarship (either wholly or in part) will not be permitted. The application should clearly note which body will be funding the remainder of the scholarship, but the institution itself must guarantee that the remainder of the scholarship will be provided and will be responsible for it.
23. For the 2024/25 funding cycle, the Coleg will be willing to fully fund up to 5 of the Research Scholarships for three years. Each Branch may nominate ONE application to receive 100% of the funding from the Coleg. The submitting institution will be responsible for choosing which one (if any) of its applications is to be nominated for 100% of the funding, and the application to be nominated by the Branch should be clearly identified on the application form. Institutions may also list their applications in order of preference in case their first choice is not supported by the panel.
24. Applications nominated by the Branch for full funding will not be treated differently by the awarding panel and will not receive preferential consideration nor deemed more of a priority than other applications. The additional conditions regarding the creation of a post etc outlined below in par. 26-27 will not be applicable to the Branch scholarships.

25. In the case of scholarships to increase staffing capacity (4.ii above) institutions may apply for 100% of the cost of a scholarship for three years. The Coleg will prioritise applications that:
- (i) provide evidence showing insufficient staffing capacity within the subject nationally, and a shortage of suitable applicants with the required experience and/or expertise to be appointed to Welsh-medium posts; and/or that
 - (ii) provide evidence of continuation planning and that the institution is preparing for the retirement of a member of staff within the academic school/department, and wishes to appoint a successor that will undertake duties including Welsh-medium teaching and provision development.
26. To receive full funding for scholarships prioritised according to the above, applications must clearly show that a particular need has been identified within the institution's plans for increased staffing capacity to achieve the aims and targets for Welsh-medium provision, and that suitable individuals must be fostered through a doctoral route in order to achieve this.
27. These scholarships will also only be fully-funded on condition that the institution commits to creating a Welsh-medium teaching or post-doctoral research post at the end of the scholarship. If a post-doctoral research post is created, the post-holders duties will be expected to include contributing to Welsh-medium teaching. These posts will be full-time and for a minimum of two years and must be available to the scholarship holders to apply. If a post is not created in line with these conditions, the Coleg will reclaim the value of the scholarship in full from the institution. If having created a post but failed to appoint, the Coleg will reclaim at least half the value of the scholarship from the institution. In submitting an application for a fully-funded scholarship, the institution will be committing unconditionally to these terms.
28. In the case of an equality and diversity scholarship (4.iii above) the Coleg will provide 100% of the cost of the scholarship. An institution can nominate an eligible individual who belongs to an under-represented group in higher education (e.g. is from a black, Asian and Minority Ethnic background, or shares other protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010),¹ when submitting a scholarship application, or when nominating an eligible individual after having advertised and recruited for a scholarship that originally had no candidate. It will not be necessary, therefore, to identify in advance an eligible individual for

¹ Higher education providers are required to list under-represented groups at their institution in their fee and access plans. In the case of the Coleg's equality and diversity scholarships, applications / nominations will have to clearly state how they will correspond to one or more of those under-represented groups.

an equality and diversity scholarship in each case. If an eligible individual is appointed in due course to a scholarship originally awarded as a 50% scholarship, the Coleg will increase its financial contribution to 100% of the cost of the scholarship. However, applications to this category of scholarship will be awarded on the basis of the criteria and in accordance with the procedure outlined in clauses 12-16 above, and applications to this category will not be treated more favorably than other applications.

29. The Coleg will also provide 100% of the cost of one scholarship in the field of Welsh in Education (4.iv above) in the 2024/25 award cycle. Applications for this category of scholarship will also be considered and awarded based on the criteria and in accordance with the procedure outlined in clauses 12-16 above. They will not be treated more favorably than other applications.
30. The application must clearly show whether it's for a 50% or 100% scholarship, and on what terms; it will not be possible to change the funding model after the application has been submitted (except in the circumstances outlined in clause 28 above).
31. **All** scholarships, whatever the funding arrangements, will be subject to all the scheme's usual terms and conditions, and will have to prove their value in terms of their potential contribution to realising the Coleg's strategic aims. All scholarships will also be treated as wholly Welsh-medium.

Submitting applications

32. Institutions should make internal arrangements for receiving and considering applications and, if required, to decide upon a process to select up to five applications to submit to the Coleg, and to identify which (if any) is to be nominated for full funding. Such arrangements must be based on a clear timetable which will allow applications to reach the Coleg by the closing date.
33. Applications must be submitted via the institution and signed by a representative from the academic school/department or college/faculty where the research will be located, and by an authorised signatory on behalf of the institution. Applications from individuals will not be considered under any circumstances.
34. Applications should be submitted on the appropriate form (in electronic format) by noon on **31 January 2024. Late applications will not be permitted under any circumstances.**
35. **The form must be submitted in Welsh or bilingually. Applications which break this condition will not be considered.**

36. The word limit set out for each part of the application form should be adhered to. **The Coleg will not consider applications that exceed the word limit** that has been noted or accept any appendices to applications that contain additional information.
37. If institutions are unsure of the validity of a proposed application, they should contact Coleg officers for advice before 15 December 2023. Every effort will be made to resolve any issues before the deadline. It is not possible to guarantee a response to enquiries received after this date.

Awarding

38. The Coleg may refer applications to subject experts to evaluate the scholarly excellence of the application and the applicant (if relevant). The Coleg may also decide that short-listed applicants should be interviewed in order to assess the potential contribution of the award/award-holder to the realisation of the Coleg's strategic aims, and to assess their abilities in Welsh, if required.
39. Recommendations for awarding scholarships will be submitted to the Coleg's Board of Directors for approval. The Board's decision will be final.

Research Scholarships Scheme 2024/25

Terms and Conditions

1. In this document, the terms and conditions of the Coleg Cymraeg Cenedlaethol's Research Scholarships for the 2024/25 academic year are outlined. The Coleg retains the right in future to append new terms and conditions to those outlined in this document.
2. The usual starting date for 2024/25 scholarships will be on or after 1 October 2024.

Language of the thesis

3. Doctoral dissertations will be expected to be researched and presented through the medium of Welsh. Dissertations that are researched, written and presented in Welsh are considered a valuable contribution to Welsh-medium research and scholarship, and may also eventually give rise to scholarly publication in Welsh.
4. Exceptions to this condition will not be considered. If an academic school/department is deemed to have breached this condition the Coleg may demand a full repayment of the funding provided for the scholarship. Moreover, the Coleg will refuse to receive any further applications from the academic school/department for up to three years.
5. It is the institution's responsibility to verify candidates' ability to comply with this condition successfully and, by presenting an application to the Coleg, the institution will certify this.
6. If the award panel during its evaluation of the application feels that the applicant requires language-skills training before the award can be given, the Coleg reserves the right to make language-skills training a condition of the funding.
7. It will also be the institution's responsibility to ensure that at least one of the proposed supervisors on the research project is qualified to supervise through the medium of Welsh. If one or more members of the proposed supervisory team is a non-Welsh speaker, the application must clearly show how the supervisory process and arrangements will allow the research to be undertaken naturally and without impediment through the medium of Welsh, and without causing any further or unfair burden to the award-holder. Any internal processes within the university to monitor progress (e.g. providing reports, completing a trial period to progress from Part 1 to Part 2, etc) should also take into consideration the language of the research, without causing any further or

unfair burden to the award-holder. When submitting an application, academic schools/departments will be required to suggest up to 3 suitable individuals who could serve as external examiners and be able to examine the doctoral thesis through the medium of Welsh.

Eligibility to apply

8. To be eligible for a scholarship, applicants will be expected to be graduates of a recognised higher education institution. They will normally have gained at least an upper second-class honours degree (2.i), and have successfully completed a taught postgraduate course before 31 July in the year that the scholarship is due to begin. Applications will also be accepted from individuals who will be registering directly on a postgraduate research programme (i.e. without a previous postgraduate qualification) only when it is common practice within the subject. Other qualifications may be considered in exceptional cases.
9. Institutions will be responsible for making arrangements for the supervision of scholarship holders. These arrangements will conform to the institution's own internal mechanisms and to the QAA Code of Practice for Research Degrees.
10. Applications are welcomed from candidates who wish to undertake doctoral study either full- or part-time. The value of a part-time scholarship will be adjusted *pro rata*. However, it is not possible to fund a research programme that is less than 0.5 of an award-holder's time, if they wish to study part-time.

Additional expectations of award holders

11. Scholarship holders will be expected to undertake any activities which are customary for research students, such as undertaking any compulsory training, attending academic conferences, and if relevant, publishing and drawing in external funding.
12. Scholarship holders will be expected to contribute to Welsh-medium teaching on undergraduate programmes (up to 5 hours a week, or no more than 60 hours a year) within their academic schools/departments in the second and third year of their award. Holders will not usually undertake any teaching duties in the first year. In the second and third years, the number of hours should reflect the nature of the allocated teaching (which will usually be comprised of Part One seminars, explanatory tutorials, laboratory exhibition work, etc.) and the preparation time required. Teaching responsibilities should be discussed and agreed with the award holder at the end of the previous academic year, and also with the Coleg. However, institutions should ensure that the teaching load does not over-burden the holders nor prevent them from completing their research programmes and obtain the PhD qualification as soon as possible.

13. The holders will be remunerated by the academic school/department for this teaching at an hourly rate consistent with the usual rates afforded to postgraduate students. Holders will not teach through the medium of English under any circumstances
14. Every scholarship holder will be required to attend the Coleg's Research Skills Programme. This will include attending a minimum of 14 training workshops during the scholarship's first year, and seven training workshops in each of the following two years, as well as attending the Coleg's annual research conference during each year of the scholarship.
15. It will be a requirement for everybody that receives a scholarship from the Coleg to complete the Coleg's Welsh Language Skills Certificate during the award period (unless they have already successfully completed the Certificate as an undergraduate). Scholarship holders who wish to improve and enrich their Welsh-language skills will be encouraged during their tenure to attend an appropriate training course at their institution. The Coleg will also provide support in the form of interactive resources and a series of workshops and preparation sessions for the various elements of the assessment.
16. Scholarship holders will be encouraged to contribute to activities designed to promote Welsh-medium provision and scholarship within their disciplines, and become involved in Welsh-medium marketing and promotion activities held locally within their institutions, and nationally under the auspices of the Coleg.
17. Scholarship holders are expected to publish the results of their research in Welsh. A condition of the funding is that each scholarship holder provides a short academic article in Welsh (600-1000 words) based on their research project to be published on the *Gwerddon Fach* website (and on any other platform the Coleg deems appropriate). Scholarship holders are also encouraged to publish their work in any Welsh-medium scholarly journal appropriate to their field, and/or in an issue of the academic e-journal, *Gwerddon*.
18. The Coleg keeps an archive of doctoral dissertations funded through the Research Scholarship scheme. Every award-holder will be expected to provide a digital copy of the final draft of their thesis to the Coleg within eight weeks of having graduated with a PhD (i.e. from the official date of the matriculation at their institution). The Coleg reserves the right to place a copy of the theses in an appropriate archive in its on-line Library.

Monitoring progress

19. Progress will be carefully reviewed throughout the scholarship period. The scholarship holder and the academic school/department will be required to complete the Coleg's annual monitoring reports confirming the satisfactory progress of the research project and that the holder is likely to complete on schedule, or outlining what steps are to be taken to ensure successful completion within a revised timetable.
20. If a situation was to arise where the conditions of the scheme were breached in some way, the financial responsibilities for the scholarship would be transferred from the Coleg to the institution. Institutions therefore need to be aware that they could be expected to maintain the scholarship themselves in such situations, or that the award could be terminated.

Regulations

21. Full regulations apply to the scheme, copies of which are available from the Coleg. In general, these follow the pattern of research council regulations, and include regulations in relation to maternity leave, illness, holidays, etc.

Funding terms

22. Scholarships are funded for a period of three years and will be used only for funding doctoral research. These scholarships will not be used for funding Master's degree studies (apart from when individuals will be required to formally register on a Master's programme that will convert within a year to the second year of a doctoral programme).
23. Scholarships will be equal in value to the postgraduate scholarships awarded by the research councils and will increase annually as appropriate to reflect any increase in the value of the research councils' scholarships. (See the UKRI website for current values). The scheme will contribute towards paying the:
 - (i) standard institutional fees, and
 - (ii) the maintenance grant paid to the student.

Institutions are expected to inform the Coleg of its fees for the coming academic year by 1 September.

24. The scheme contributes to the tutoring and registration costs of the student and pays this directly to the institution. Standard fees do not include accommodation costs, which should be paid from the maintenance grant. No additional payment will be made towards fees for any examination, caution money, or any deposit ultimately repayable. Nor will the scheme pay any charges for typing or binding

a thesis, or any fees incurred for training courses other than those arranged under the aegis of the scheme and any costs paid from the additional funding noted under (26) below.

25. Institutions are expected to provide full support for the scholarship holders, equivalent to that which would be provided to research students funded through other means, e.g. office accommodation and computer facilities.
26. The scheme also includes additional funding to support fieldwork and/or laboratory work, attending conferences or contributing towards other research costs. Up to £500 may be claimed from the Coleg each year to cover such costs. Institutions are encouraged to provide matched funding from their own resources for the same use. If a case is made for providing a greater sum annually, this should be made clear in the application and it is expected that the institution also commits to matching the higher sum requested of the Coleg. If external funding can be sought to partially cover the prospective additional costs, the application should clearly note which body will be contributing towards those costs and provide assurances for the funds being provided. It may transpire that it is not possible to provide additional funding for every award, and if several awards have significant additional costs it will not be possible to award all the proposed scholarships.
27. The scheme will not fund any extensions if the doctorate has not been successfully completed within the three year allocation of funding.

Disclaimer

28. The Coleg reserves the right to set terms and conditions, that are not necessarily included in this circular, for any scholarships funded partly or wholly by the Coleg.

Research Scholarships Scheme 2024/25

Appendix A

Priority areas

1. **‘Welsh in Education’ Scholarship.** As noted in clause 19 of the 2024/25 funding cycle circular (Application Process), applications are welcomed for research projects on any theme or subject relevant to teaching Welsh and developing Welsh-language skills in schools or in the education workforce. This could include Welsh as a subject, teaching subjects through the medium of Welsh, activities to enrich learning, and it may also include an element of comparison with languages in other contexts.
2. This could include Welsh as a subject, teaching subjects through the medium of Welsh, activities to enrich learning, and it may also include an element of comparison with languages in other contexts.
3. For example, a research project could look at (but not be restricted to) topics or themes such as:
 - What combination of teaching methods, extra-curricular/informal activities, and 'messages' is most effective in persuading those who lack confidence in their Welsh to use the language in the context of higher education studies or research?
 - How could Translanguaging pedagogy be used effectively in higher education? Including in the context of trying to attract groups who lack confidence in their Welsh to Welsh-medium or bilingual provision; and to create individuals who are confident in both languages when discussing their specialist field.
4. It will be the applying institution's responsibility to ensure that the proposed research project is sufficiently expansive and appropriate at a doctoral level, is original, and based on a methodology that is academically robust.